

TABLE 4. Number of Negro and Other Nonwhite Farm Operators, by Regions and States: 1900 to 1964

[Nonwhite operators other than Negro include Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, and other nonwhite races]

Region and State	Negro operators									Nonwhite operators other than Negro									
	1964	1959	1954	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1964	1959	1954	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	
1 United States.....	184,004	272,541	(NA)	559,980	681,790	882,852	925,710	(NA)	746,717	15,948	18,290	(NA)	25,937	41,714	38,548	28,574	(NA)	22,811	
2 The North.....	3,032	4,855	6,946	7,702	8,898	11,104	9,380	12,052	14,016	1,100	1,074	1,517	2,601	3,804	4,852	3,823	5,832	5,024	
3 The South.....	180,418	267,008	459,907	551,469	672,214	870,936	915,595	880,836	732,362	4,160	4,591	5,309	7,621	8,052	10,751	7,319	9,305	8,308	
4 The West.....	554	678	(NA)	809	678	812	735	(NA)	339	10,688	12,625	(NA)	15,715	29,858	22,945	17,432	(NA)	9,479	
New England:																			
5 Maine.....	5	9	10	17	13	15	13	28	24	1	1	2	2	5	2	-	1	5	
6 New Hampshire.....	2	1	2	3	2	6	14	14	10	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
7 Vermont.....	2	5	4	8	12	22	28	20	8	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	
8 Massachusetts.....	42	49	46	89	451	63	103	103	87	6	3	15	10	30	1	18	21	23	
9 Rhode Island.....	1	-	3	2	5	9	19	40	28	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	1	-	
10 Connecticut.....	16	19	31	27	40	33	65	105	107	2	1	1	2	5	4	10	8	2	
Middle Atlantic:																			
11 New York.....	117	127	175	150	152	148	245	295	443	74	111	201	225	415	312	305	644	342	
12 New Jersey.....	139	225	394	447	438	372	531	472	469	19	24	46	33	10	12	4	4	1	
13 Pennsylvania.....	110	161	223	299	319	353	451	543	585	14	5	10	19	3	10	-	3	6	
East North Central:																			
14 Ohio.....	496	636	965	920	1,092	1,229	1,616	1,948	1,966	28	13	19	19	7	8	-	2	3	
15 Indiana.....	143	195	270	310	373	461	570	785	1,043	24	16	12	11	7	14	2	20	19	
16 Illinois.....	277	439	683	822	783	893	892	1,422	1,486	21	11	16	8	2	1	1	3	3	
17 Michigan.....	488	775	915	745	634	427	549	640	626	39	28	42	52	127	134	184	306	347	
18 Wisconsin.....	26	50	63	66	44	55	47	48	58	66	57	74	157	260	261	616	543	462	
West North Central:																			
19 Minnesota.....	29	55	50	50	29	27	33	29	31	44	32	47	97	265	218	174	264	341	
20 Iowa.....	39	66	67	79	88	118	109	187	200	17	14	49	11	39	36	-	14	27	
21 Missouri.....	835	1,684	2,541	3,214	3,686	5,844	2,824	3,656	4,950	34	21	13	18	4	17	2	10	3	
22 North Dakota.....	6	11	19	26	4	10	26	22	18	131	140	297	575	589	791	517	721	1,316	
23 South Dakota.....	10	21	26	31	27	40	47	67	17	466	459	541	1,184	1,714	2,700	1,565	2,741	1,784	
24 Nebraska.....	8	17	24	25	25	38	63	96	78	73	92	82	109	258	232	321	366	251	
25 Kansas.....	241	310	435	412	681	941	1,135	1,532	1,782	38	44	49	62	64	95	103	159	84	
South Atlantic:																			
26 Delaware.....	109	172	230	322	625	807	872	922	817	13	25	14	70	-	-	-	-	1	
27 Maryland.....	1,714	2,132	3,076	3,595	4,052	5,275	6,228	6,382	5,859	12	12	9	9	3	3	1	2	1	
28 Virginia.....	11,583	15,629	24,294	28,527	35,062	39,598	47,690	48,039	44,795	38	79	66	71	28	75	96	75	39	
29 West Virginia.....	88	142	343	368	671	490	504	707	742	4	4	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	
30 North Carolina.....	27,442	41,023	63,388	69,029	57,428	74,636	74,849	64,456	53,996	2,484	2,974	3,520	3,523	2,840	2,237	1,441	1,200	868	
31 South Carolina.....	19,582	30,533	54,460	61,255	61,204	77,331	109,005	96,772	85,381	34	41	39	87	103	94	5	26	20	
32 Georgia.....	11,233	20,163	39,205	50,352	59,127	86,787	130,176	122,554	82,822	6	9	5	5	5	2	11	5	4	
33 Florida.....	2,812	3,664	6,050	7,473	9,731	11,010	12,954	14,698	13,521	20	20	35	33	27	33	-	23	5	
East South Central:																			
34 Kentucky.....	2,465	3,327	4,290	4,882	5,546	9,104	12,624	11,709	11,227	18	17	1	11	1	-	4	21	11	
35 Tennessee.....	10,624	15,018	21,266	24,044	27,972	35,123	38,181	38,300	33,883	36	35	9	17	3	15	1	8	12	
36 Alabama.....	20,936	29,206	45,996	57,205	73,338	93,795	95,200	110,387	94,069	15	60	36	89	26	34	3	56	14	
37 Mississippi.....	37,543	55,174	101,249	122,709	159,256	182,578	161,001	164,488	128,351	172	249	314	380	284	310	218	249	328	
West South Central:																			
38 Arkansas.....	8,573	14,654	30,983	40,810	57,011	79,556	72,275	63,578	46,978	22	17	37	31	14	23	7	15	5	
39 Louisiana.....	12,272	17,686	33,446	40,599	59,556	73,734	62,036	54,819	58,096	28	17	27	57	28	36	23	60	64	
40 Oklahoma.....	1,953	2,633	4,172	5,910	8,987	15,172	13,403	13,209	16,353	1,117	954	1,110	3,108	4,585	7,765	5,322	7,462	16,872	
41 Texas.....	11,489	15,432	27,459	34,389	52,648	85,940	78,597	69,816	65,472	141	78	87	126	105	123	187	102	64	
Mountain:																			
42 Montana.....	14	9	14	12	14	21	31	29	21	464	366	479	792	1,062	1,163	1,032	1,167	307	
43 Idaho.....	15	21	5	8	14	16	23	13	9	329	242	378	452	552	682	485	392	586	
44 Wyoming.....	9	8	4	4	12	12	17	19	2	154	179	249	219	291	251	152	46	171	
45 Colorado.....	27	33	53	43	56	78	148	81	58	205	245	323	385	346	523	405	493	15	
46 New Mexico.....	14	32	20	34	58	82	32	48	14	286	777	1,429	1,750	5,506	3,263	1,843	2,100	1,404	
47 Arizona.....	33	39	67	62	90	87	32	12	15	308	362	613	1,033	8,139	3,866	614	3,191	1,788	
48 Utah.....	4	9	3	1	8	5	61	11	11	170	204	243	324	669	563	353	265	232	
49 Nevada.....	4	2	2	4	4	3	5	6	3	133	121	167	353	422	308	214	155	170	
Pacific:																			
50 Washington.....	54	55	64	64	74	73	79	77	55	609	661	691	812	1,433	1,276	1,187	1,048	1,035	
51 Oregon.....	26	27	28	15	21	9	15	27	14	383	430	497	475	602	674	558	600	537	
52 California.....	337	443	543	562	327	424	290	159	135	3,719	4,052	4,099	4,122	6,403	5,048	6,196	2,919	1,472	
53 Alaska.....	5	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-	(NA)	-	2	1	(NA)	-	25	8	2	(NA)	-	
54 Hawaii.....	12	(2)	(NA)	(2)	(2)	2	1	7	2	3,926	4,985	(NA)	4,998	4,408	5,320	4,391	3,560	1,762	

NA Not available.  
 1 Does not include Alaska and Hawaii.  
 2 Included with all other races.

TABLE 3. Number of Farms by Color and by Tenure of Operator, and Land in Farms by Tenure of Operator, by Regions and States: 1880 to 1964

Region and year	Number of farms							Land in farms (acres)					Percent of land in tenant farms	Percent of tenant farms	
	All farm operators		Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants			
	Total	White	Non-white	All	Full										Part
United States															
1964.....	3,157,857	2,957,905	199,952	2,600,138	1,818,254	781,884	17,798	539,921	1,110,187,000	318,876,209	533,043,590	113,360,779	144,906,422	17.1	13.1
1959.....	3,710,503	3,419,672	290,831	2,929,862	2,118,783	811,079	20,668	759,973	1,123,507,574	348,596,060	498,274,934	109,848,097	166,788,483	20.5	14.8
1954.....	4,782,416	4,298,766	483,650	3,593,884	2,736,951	856,933	20,647	1,167,885	1,158,191,511	395,544,319	470,229,980	99,845,547	192,571,665	24.4	16.6
1950.....	5,385,437	4,802,520	582,917	3,917,336	3,091,666	825,670	23,646	1,447,455	1,161,419,720	419,108,646	422,811,633	107,295,661	212,203,780	26.9	18.3
1945.....	5,859,169	5,169,954	689,215	3,961,863	3,301,361	660,502	38,885	1,858,421	1,141,615,364	412,357,893	371,251,483	106,371,802	251,634,186	31.7	22.0
1940.....	6,102,417	5,378,913	723,504	3,700,993	3,085,491	615,502	36,501	2,364,923	1,065,113,774	382,183,912	300,781,781	68,938,849	313,209,232	38.8	29.4
1935.....	6,812,350	5,956,795	855,555	3,899,091	3,210,224	688,867	48,104	2,865,155	1,054,515,111	390,977,830	266,070,714	60,664,260	336,802,307	42.1	31.9
1930.....	6,295,103	5,373,703	921,400	3,570,161	(NA)	(NA)	56,131	2,668,811	990,111,984	619,799,971	63,626,120	307,305,893	42.4	31.0	
1925.....	6,371,640	(2)	(2)	3,868,332	3,313,490	554,842	40,700	2,462,608	924,319,352	419,445,827	196,889,692	43,096,946	264,886,887	38.6	28.7
1920.....	6,453,991	5,499,707	954,284	3,926,854	(NA)	(NA)	68,583	2,458,554	958,676,612	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.1	(NA)
1910.....	6,361,502	5,440,619	920,883	3,948,722	3,354,897	593,825	58,104	2,354,676	878,798,325	464,923,315	133,631,302	53,730,865	226,512,843	37.0	25.8
1900.....	5,739,657	4,970,129	769,528	3,654,158	3,202,643	451,515	59,213	2,026,286	841,201,546	431,507,203	124,956,065	89,665,821	195,072,457	35.3	23.2
1890.....	4,564,641	(NA)	(NA)	13,269,728	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,294,913	623,218,619	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28.4	(NA)
1880.....	4,008,907	(NA)	(NA)	12,984,306	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,024,601	536,081,835	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25.6	(NA)
The North															
1964.....	1,479,581	1,475,449	4,132	1,222,568	824,558	398,010	5,702	251,311	415,069,162	137,187,044	191,441,740	11,987,369	74,453,009	17.0	17.9
1959.....	1,715,441	1,709,512	5,929	1,373,089	960,165	412,924	6,355	335,997	421,439,668	147,605,156	177,695,486	7,204,878	88,934,148	19.6	21.1
1954.....	2,043,092	2,034,629	8,463	1,616,414	1,189,549	426,865	6,835	419,843	434,476,967	161,990,220	166,139,515	6,714,420	99,632,812	20.5	22.9
1950.....	2,268,066	2,257,763	10,303	1,780,283	1,366,118	414,165	8,436	479,347	440,827,903	174,824,614	153,936,857	8,091,548	103,974,884	21.1	23.6
1945.....	2,483,578	2,470,049	13,529	1,844,871	1,460,320	384,551	17,297	621,410	447,715,207	170,047,750	143,654,478	9,581,922	124,431,057	25.0	27.8
1940.....	2,579,959	2,567,257	12,702	1,760,576	1,437,958	322,618	15,957	803,246	435,088,277	162,406,677	113,029,209	7,568,055	152,084,336	31.1	35.0
1935.....	2,819,468	2,819,468	16,667	1,900,704	1,521,961	378,743	20,765	897,999	441,952,525	169,966,250	108,940,902	9,149,943	159,893,430	31.8	34.8
1930.....	2,561,785	2,545,829	15,956	1,768,206	1,413,923	354,283	25,093	768,486	425,709,428	168,902,689	104,457,194	9,098,163	143,251,382	30.0	33.7
1925.....	2,741,243	(2)	(2)	1,954,011	1,649,092	304,919	19,102	768,130	414,182,467	189,164,094	86,003,161	6,638,561	132,376,651	28.0	32.0
1920.....	2,763,406	2,750,203	13,203	1,945,206	1,641,640	303,566	38,982	779,218	432,271,951	205,119,583	83,691,765	11,849,900	131,610,703	28.2	30.4
1910.....	2,890,618	2,872,734	17,884	2,091,434	1,749,267	342,167	33,683	765,501	413,483,256	216,225,071	76,171,507	10,161,051	110,925,627	26.5	26.8
1900.....	2,874,073	2,855,033	19,040	2,087,828	1,794,216	293,612	32,737	753,508	382,758,563	213,068,427	64,712,469	11,159,088	93,818,579	26.2	24.5
1890.....	2,582,391	(NA)	(NA)	12,011,462	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	570,929	319,330,519	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22.1	(NA)
1880.....	2,394,107	(NA)	(NA)	11,935,072	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	459,035	274,967,797	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.2	(NA)
The South															
1964.....	1,372,732	1,188,154	184,578	1,112,112	808,500	303,612	7,120	253,500	346,228,336	129,361,702	145,721,136	26,086,502	45,058,996	18.5	13.0
1959.....	1,645,949	1,374,350	271,599	1,255,778	942,264	313,514	9,203	380,968	377,448,086	144,422,250	134,949,233	25,763,347	52,313,256	23.1	14.6
1954.....	2,316,607	1,851,391	465,216	1,610,863	1,265,797	345,066	9,396	696,348	386,289,000	167,595,674	124,534,609	27,637,754	66,520,963	30.1	17.2
1950.....	2,652,423	2,093,333	559,090	1,737,122	1,411,123	325,999	9,979	905,322	393,215,174	173,812,385	108,324,264	29,833,702	81,244,823	34.1	20.7
1945.....	2,881,135	2,215,722	665,413	1,702,665	1,509,056	193,607	13,193	1,165,279	377,794,713	178,119,140	71,402,278	29,057,457	99,215,838	40.4	26.3
1940.....	3,007,170	2,326,904	680,266	1,544,297	1,327,690	216,607	13,580	1,449,293	370,168,461	153,366,144	65,515,205	28,274,122	123,012,990	48.2	33.2
1935.....	3,421,923	2,606,176	815,747	1,574,666	1,339,946	234,720	15,782	1,831,475	376,206,201	159,114,836	50,934,376	25,220,965	140,936,024	53.5	37.5
1930.....	3,223,816	2,342,129	881,687	1,415,675	1,190,683	224,992	17,358	1,790,783	343,086,418	145,204,233	44,895,880	27,562,477	125,423,828	55.5	36.6
1925.....	3,131,418	2,299,963	831,455	1,519,193	1,333,429	185,764	10,926	1,601,299	324,189,399	166,928,584	38,132,094	16,431,404	102,697,317	51.1	31.7
1920.....	3,206,664	2,283,750	922,914	1,597,225	1,405,762	191,463	18,318	1,591,121	350,121,833	181,653,185	38,948,471	22,441,164	107,079,013	49.6	30.6
1910.....	3,097,547	2,207,406	890,141	1,544,511	1,329,390	215,121	16,284	1,536,752	354,452,860	194,190,589	36,424,640	24,666,028	99,171,603	49.6	28.0
1900.....	2,620,391	1,879,721	740,670	1,370,482	1,237,114	133,368	18,765	1,231,144	362,036,351	182,421,818	40,693,350	51,305,944	87,615,239	47.0	24.2
1890.....	1,836,372	(NA)	(NA)	11,130,029	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	706,343	256,605,867	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.5	(NA)
1880.....	1,531,077	(NA)	(NA)	9,777,229	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	553,848	234,919,786	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36.2	(NA)
The West															
1964.....	305,544	294,302	11,242	265,458	185,196	80,262	4,976	35,110	348,889,502	52,327,463	195,880,714	75,286,908	25,394,417	11.5	7.3
1959.....	349,113	335,810	13,303	300,995	216,354	84,641	5,110	43,008	344,619,820	56,568,654	185,630,215	76,879,872	25,541,079	12.3	7.4
1954.....	422,717	412,746	9,971	366,607	281,605	85,002	4,416	51,694	327,425,544	65,958,425	179,555,856	65,493,373	26,417,890	12.2	7.8
1950.....	467,948	451,424	16,524	399,931	314,425	85,506	5,231	62,786	327,376,643	70,471,647	160,550,512	69,370,411	26,984,073	13.4	8.2
1945.....	494,456	484,183	10,273	414,329	331,985	82,344	8,395	71,732	316,105,444	64,191,003	156,194,727	67,732,423	27,987,291	14.5	8.9
1940.....	515,288	484,752	30,536	396,120	319,843	76,277	6,964	112,204	259,857,036	66,411,091	122,237,367	33,096,672	38,111,906	21.8	14.7
1935.....	570,959	547,818	23,141	423,721	348,317	75,404	11,557	135,681	236,356,385	61,896,744	106,195,436	26,293,352	41,970,853	23.8	17.8
1930.....	509,502	485,745	23,757	386,280	(NA)	(NA)	13,680	109,542	221,316,138	155,719,975	26,965,480	38,630,683	21.5	17.5	
1925.....	498,979	(2)	(2)	395,128	330,969	64,159	10,672	93,179	185,947,486	63,353,149	72,734,439	20,026,981	29,812,919	18.7	16.0
1920.....	483,921	465,754	18,167	384,423	(NA)	(NA)	11,283	88,215	176,282,828	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.2	(NA)
1910.....	373,337	360,479	12,858	312,777	276,240	36,537	8,137	52,423	110,862,209	54,507,655	21,035,155	18,903,786	16,415,613	14.0	14.8
1900.....	245,193	235,375	9,818	195,848	171,313	24,535	7,711	41,634	96,406,632	36,0					